



Vidya Bhawan balika Vidyapeeth shakti utthan aashram Lakhisarai

Revision Class-10th

(Based on N C E R T pattern)

Date:- 27.12.XX.

ECONOMICS

Sector of the Indian Economy

Question 1.

Suggest any three ways to create more employment in rural sector

Or

Explain the ways to create more employment in agricultural sector.

Or

Explain measures that can be adopted to remove disguised unemployment in the agriculture sector.

Answer:

The following steps can be taken to remove disguised unemployment in the agriculture sector :

- Loans should be provided to small farmers by the government or banks to have more irrigation facilities like wells and tube-wells in order to enable them to grow second crop.
- New dams and canals should be constructed. This will lead to more employment in the agricultural sector.
- Transportation and storage facilities must be improved to provide productive employment to not only the farmers but also others in services like transport and trade.

- Banks should provide agricultural credit to the farmers to improve farming.
- Industries such as dal mill, cold storage, hoi\ey collection centres, processing of vegetables should be set up in rural or semi-rural areas. Such industries will get raw materials from the rural areas and will create more employment opportunities for the rural people.
- Schools should be opened in rural areas. This will provide jobs to about 20 lakh people in the education sector.
- Health services should be improved in rural areas by opening dispensaries and hospitals. This will create jobs for doctors, nurses and other staff.
- Tourism, regional craft industry or Information Technology should be encouraged by the government to create more employment opportunities in the rural areas.
- As a short term measure, the government has implemented the Right to Work in 200 districts of India. It is called National Rural Employment Guarantee Act (NREGA) 2005.

Question 2.

Suggest any three ways to create more employment avenues in urban sector.

Answer:

The following ways are suggested to create more employment avenues in urban areas :

- Different states should encourage regional craft industry.

- Tourism industry should be promoted. Different sites of historical or cultural importance should be maintained in a better way to attract tourists. According to a study by the Planning Commission if the tourism sector is improved, every year employment can be given to more than 35 lakh people.
- The government should make changes in the policies to provide basic facilities, develop infrastructure and extend loan and technological assistance. According to an estimate of the Planning Commission, nearly 20 lakh jobs can be created in education sector alone if we provide buildings, teachers and the other staff for the schools for about 200 million children in the school-going age-group.

Mr Anant kumar