

CLASS:--12TH,

POLITICAL SCIENCE,

REVISION NOTES,

1. Which of the statements are 'True' about globalisation?

- (a) Globalisation is purely an economic phenomenon.
- (b) Globalisation began in 1991.
- (c) Globalisation is the same thing as westernisation.
- (d) Globalisation is a multi-dimensional phenomenon.

Answer: (d) Globalisation is a multi-dimensional phenomenon.

2. Which of the statements are 'True' about the impact of globalisation?

- (a) Globalisation has been uneven in its impact on states and societies.
- (b) Globalisation has had a uniform impact on all states and societies.
- (c) The impact of globalisation has been confined to the political sphere.
- (d) Globalisation inevitably results in cultural homogeneity.

Answer: (a) Globalisation has been uneven in its impact on states and societies.

(b) Globalisation inevitably results in cultural homogeneity.

3. Which of the statements are 'True' about causes of globalisation?

- (a) Technology is an important cause of globalisation.
- (b) Globalisation is caused by a particular community of people.
- (c) Globalisation originated in the US.
- (d) Economic interdependence alone causes globalisation.

Answer: (a) Technology is an important cause of globalisation.

(b) It originated in the US.

4. Which statements are 'true' about globalisation?

- (a) Globalisation is only about movement of commodities.
- (b) Globalisation does not involve a conflict of values.
- (c) Services are an insignificant part of globalisation.
- (d) Globalisation is about worldwide interconnectedness.

Answer: (b) Globalisation does not involve a conflict of values.

(d) Globalisation is about worldwide interconnectedness.

5. Which of the statements are False about globalisation?

- (a) Advocates of globalisation argue that it will result in greater economic growth.
- (b) Critics of globalisation argue that it will result in greater economic disparity.
- (c) Advocates of globalisation argue that it will result in cultural homogenisation.
- (d) Critics of globalisation argue that it will result in cultural homogenisation.

Answer: The statements

(b) and (d) are false about globalisation.

6. Which among the following statements that describe the nature of Soviet economy is wrong?

- (a) Socialism was the dominant ideology.
- (b) State ownership/control existed over the factors of production.
- (c) People enjoyed economic freedom.
- (d) Every aspect of the economy was planned and contained by the state.

Answer: (c) People enjoyed economic freedom.

7. Arrange the following in chronological order:

- (a) Soviet invasion of Afghanistan
- (b) Fall of the Berlin Wall
- (c) Disintegration of Soviet Union
- (d) Russian Revolution

Answer: I. (d) Russian Revolution (1917)

II. (a) Soviet invasion of Afghanistan (1979)

III.(b) Fall of the Berlin Wall (Nov 1989) IV. (c)
Disintegration of Soviet Union

8. Which among the following is NOT an outcome of the disintegration of the USSR?

- (a) End of the ideological war between the US and USSR
- (b) Birth of CIS
- (c) Change in the balance of power in the world order
- (d) Crises in the Middle East

Answer: (d) Crises in the Middle East

9. Arrange the following in chronological order:

- (a) China's accession to WTO
- (b) Establishment of the EEC
- (c) Establishment of the EU
- (d) Birth of ARF

Answer: (b) Establishment of the EEC – 1957

- (c) Establishment of the EU – 1992
- (d) Birth of ARF – 1994
- (a) China's accession to WTO

10.. The ASEAN WAY:

- (a) Reflects the lifestyle of ASEAN members.
- (b) A form of interaction among ASEAN members that is informal and cooperative.
- (c) The defence policy followed by the ASEAN members.
- (d) The road that connects all the ASEAN members.

Answer: (b) A form of interaction among ASEAN members that is informal and cooperative.

11. Who among the following adopted an 'open door' policy?

- (a) China (b) EU
- (c) Japan (d) USA

Answer: (a) China