

VIDYA BHAWAN BALIKA VIDYAPEETH, LAKHISARAI

CLASS-3

SUBJECT-SCIENCE

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BASED ON NCERT PATTERN

Chapter-8

Points to remember.

Layers of soil

- 1. Top soil- The uppermost layer of soil is called the top soil . It is the most fertile layer because it has humus in it.**
- 2. Sub-soil- The layer of soil below the top soil is called the subsoil.**
- 3. Bed rock- It is the lowermost layer of the soil which is made up of pieces of rocks.**

Types of soil-

- 1. Sandy soil- it is mostly found in deserts and beaches.**
- 2. Clayey soil- it is useful for making pots , pitchers , bricks , toys and idols.**
- 3. Loamy soil- it is the mixture of both sand and caly. It can hold enough air and water. Therefore it is best for growing crops.**