

VIDYA BHAWAN BALIKA VIDYAPEETH, LAKHISARAI

CLASS-4 SUBJECT-ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES

DATE-20-12-2021

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BASED ON NCERT PATTERN

REVISION

Chapter:-07, Our Soils

Page number:-55

C. Answer these questions.

1. How is soil formed?

Answer:- Soil is formed when rocks break down into very small pieces.

2. What are the different types of soil found in India. Write two crops grown on each type of soil.

Answer:- The different types of soil found in India and the crops grown on it are:-

1. Alluvial soil:- Rice and wheat
2. Black soil:- Cotton and sugarcane
3. Red soil :- Cotton and Wheat
4. Laterite soil:- Tea and coffee
5. Mountain soil:- Fruits and maize
6. Desert soil:-Wheat and millets

3. Why is black soil also called black lava soil?

Answer:- Black soil is formed from lava rocks . This is why it is also called as black lava soil .

4. In which states is desert soil found?

Answer:- Desert soil is found in Rajasthan and Gujarat.

5. How can we prevent soil erosion?

Answer:- Soil erosion can be prevented by:-

1. Not cutting the trees.
2. Planting more trees.
3. Stopping overgrazing of land.
4. Using manures instead of artificial fertilizers.

Homework:-Write and Remember.