



Vidya Bhawan balika Vidyapeeth shakti utthan aashram Lakhisarai

Revision Class-9th

(Based on N C E R T pattern)

Date:- 29.12.XX.

History

Russian Revolution

Question 1.

Describe the views of radicals.

Answer:

The following were the viewpoints of the radicals.

- (a) Radicals wanted a nation in which government was based on the majority of a country's population.
- (b) Many supported women's suffragette movements.
- (c) They opposed the privileges of great landowners and wealthy factory owners. Though they favoured private property, they disliked concentration of property in the hands of a few.

Question 2.

What were the viewpoints of the conservatives?

Answer:

The conservatives had the following viewpoints.

- (a) In the beginning of the eighteenth century, they were opposed to the idea of change.
- (b) Later in the nineteenth century, they accepted that some change was inevitable.
- (c) At the same time they believed that the past had to be respected and change had to be brought about through a slow process.

Question 3.

How should society, according to liberals and radicals, develop?

Answer:

Liberals and radicals were often property owners and employers. They acquired wealth through industrial ventures and trade. They believed that society could develop in the following ways.

- (a) They strongly believed that if the workforce is healthy and educated, more profits could be earned.
- (b) They firmly believed in valuing individual efforts, labour and enterprise.
- (c) They believed that the society would develop if poor could work and freedom of all individuals is ensured.
- (d) For this, they wanted investment and trade to be carried out without restrictions.

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