



Vidya Bhawan balika Vidyapeeth shakti utthan aashram Lakhisarai

Revision Class-9th

(Based on N C E R T pattern)

Date:- 30.12.XX.

History

Russian Revolution

Question 1.

What was the basic principle of the Marxist theory?

Answer:

Marx believed that the condition of workers could not improve as long as private capitalists had profit motive. Workers had to overthrow capitalism and the rule of private property. Workers must construct a radically socialist society where all property was socially controlled. This would be a communist society, the natural society of the future.

Question 2.

Explain how workers were divided in social groups.

Answer:

The workers were divided in social groups in Russia in the following ways.

- (a) Some workers were closely linked to their villages while others settled in the cities permanently,
- (b) The division among the workers was on the basis of skills they possessed. Metalworkers were on the high level as their work required training.

(c) Apart from males, women also formed a considerable working force in the factories though they were paid less than the males.

Question 3.

Discuss the relationship between peasants and nobles in Russia during early 19th century.

Answer:

Peasants cultivated most of the land that was owned by the nobility, the crown and the Orthodox Church. Nobility had no respect except in few cases. Peasants demanded the land of the nobles to be distributed to them. Often they refused to pay rent and even murdered landlords. Such events were on rise all over Russia.

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